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Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019

Alternative Energy Sources for Automobiles

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART – A

- 1 a. Discuss the need of alternative energy sources. (04 Marks)
- b. Compare conventional versus non conventional energy sources. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the present scenario of conventional fuels and also about the world fuel reserves for automobiles. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. Illustrate the solar energy geometry terms. (05 Marks)
- b. List out the types of solar energy collectors and explain any one type with figure. (07 Marks)
- c. Explain the following:
 - i) Solar energy storage system
 - ii) Application of solar energy for automobiles (08 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain the principle of wind energy conversion, with the aid of any one type of wind machine. (10 Marks)
- b. List the various considerations, while selecting a site for wind energy harvesting. (05 Marks)
- c. State the advantages and disadvantages of wind energy conversion. (05 Marks)
- 4 Write note on the following:
 - a. Properties of hydrogen
 - b. Advantages and disadvantages of hydrogen as a fuel
 - c. Safety systems for hydrogen
 - d. CNG and LPG as fuels (20 Marks)

PART – B

- 5 a. Explain the production of biogas by any one method, with the aid of neat sketch. (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss the suitability of following fuels for automobiles:
 - (i) Methanol and Ethanol (10 Marks)
 - (ii) Biodiesel.
- 6 a. Explain the Hythane production method, state the properties. (08 Marks)
- b. State the advantages and disadvantages of HCNG. (04 Marks)
- c. Explain the following: (i) Producer gas as a fuel (ii) Plastic fuel. (08 Marks)
- 7 a. What is meant by reformulated conventional fuel? Explain the production method and state the properties. (10 Marks)
- b. Justify, hydrogen is future alternative fuel and discuss the advantages/disadvantages. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain the transmission layout components of electric vehicle, with the aid of sketch. (10 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on: i) Hybrid vehicle ii) Dual fuel technology (10 Marks)

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